

(SJIF) Impact Factor-7.675

ISSN-2278-9308

B.Aadhar

Peer-Reviewed Indexed

Multidisciplinary International Research Journal

March-2020

SPECIAL ISSUE- CCXXIV (224-D)

Contemporary Issues&Challenges in Humanities

Chief Editor:

Prof. Virag S. Gawande
Director

Aadhar Social
Research & Development
Training Institute Amravati

Editor:

Dr.Santosh Kurhe

Professor&Head

of Department Pub.Admn.
Swatantraya Sainik Suryabhanji Pawar
College, Purna (Jn), Dist.Parbhani Maharashtra

The Journal is indexed in:

Scientific Journal Impact Factor (SJIF)

Cosmos Impact Factor (CIF)

International Impact Factor Services (IIFS)

Co-ordinator
IACS



Purna (Jn) Dist. Parbhani

Editorial Board

Chief Editor -

Prof. Virag S. Gawande,

Director,

Aadhar Social Research &

Development Training Institute, Amravati. [M.S.] INDIA

Editors -

❖ Dr. Dinesh W. Nichit - Principal, Sant Gadge Maharaj Art's Comm, Sci Collage,
Walgaoon, Dist. Amravati.

Executive-Editors -

❖ Dr. Sanjay J. Kothari - Head, Deptt. of Economics, G.S. Tompe Arts Comm, Sci Collage
Chandur Bazar Dist. Amravati

Advisory Board -

- ❖ Dr. Dhnyaneshwar Yawale - Principal, Sarswati Kala Mahavidyalaya, Dahihanda, Tq-Akola.
- ❖ Prof. Dr. Shabab Rizvi, Pillai's College of Arts, Comm. & Sci., New Panvel, Navi Mumbai
- ❖ Dr. Udaysinh R. Manepatil, Smt. A. R. Patil Kanya Mahavidyalaya, Ichalkaranji.
- ❖ Dr. Sou. Parvati Bhagwan Patil, Principal, C.S. Shindure College Hupri, Dist Kolhapur
- ❖ Dr. Jiro Akita - Professor Of Economics Tohoku University, Japan
- ❖ Dr. Usha Sinha, Principal, G.D.M. Mahavidyalaya, Patna Magadh University, Bodhgaya Bihar

Review Committee -

- ❖ Dr. D. R. Panzude, Assistant Pro., Yeshwantrao Chavan College, Sillod, Dist. Aurangabad (MS)
- ❖ Dr. Suhass R. Patil, Principal, government College Of Education, Bhandara, Maharashtra
- ❖ Dr. Kundan Ajab Rao Alone, Ramkrushna Mahavidyalaya, Darapur Tal-Daryapur, Dist-Amravati.
- ❖ Dr. Gajanan P. Wader, Principal, Pillai College of Arts, Commerce & Science, Panvel
- ❖ Dr. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Asstt. Professor Dr. P. D. College of Law, Amravati

Our Editors have reviewed paper with experts' committee, and they have checked the papers on their level best to stop furtive literature. Except it, the respective authors of the papers are responsible for originality of the papers and intensive thoughts in the papers.

- Executive Editor

Published by -

Prof. Virag S. Gawande Aadhar Publication Amravati -446004

Email : aadharpublication@gmail.com Website : www.aadhar-social.com Mobile : 9595560278



INDEX

No.	Title of the Paper	Authors Name	Page No.
1	Climate Change: A Case Study of gull-midge	S.S. Bhalerao and *V.D. Deshpande	1
2	Rural development in Budget-2020-21	Dr. Disha Namdeo More	3
3	Methods to manage arousal, stress, anxiety & effect static and dynamic stretching	Dr. Vandana Arak	6
4	Toni morrison's novel jazz: a perspective on "humanities"	Prashant u. Gambhire	8
5	Stress Management through Yoga	Prof. Sudhir Pathare	10
6	Women empowerment through self help group	Dr. Deepak M Buktare	13
7	Women Empowerment And Literature	Inamdar M. M.	17
8	Role of Library in Enhancing Education Quality	Prof. Ravi Kishanrao Chavan	20
9	Stress Management	Prof. Harshita G. Gurnani	22
10	Importance Of Education In Women Empowerment	*Prof. Balasaheb Raghuath chakor	26
11	Farmers Suicides in India: Causes and Remedies	Dr. V. N. Bhopale / Dr. P. D. Suryawanshi	30
12	Stress Management Techniques For Students	Smita D Jamdhade	31
13	Yoga and Mental Health	Dr. Vrushali Onkar Ambatkar	37
14	Combating Corruption and Covid 19 - Challenges and Core Strategies	Dr. Pallavi Kabde	41
15	Social Media and India	Dr. Gunjkar Somnath Laxman .	45
16	Public Governance and E-Governance	Dr. Swapnil H. Pendalwar	48





Rural development in Budget-2020-21

Dr. Disha Namdeo More

Assistant Professor, SGBM, Purna

Abstract:

Rural development sector comprises agriculture, allied activities and irrigation. The three prominent themes in Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman's second Budget -Union Budget 2020-21 are aspirational India, economic development for all and a caring society that is both humane and compassionate. Under aspirational India, the Finance Minister focused on rural development; wellness, water, sanitation and education and skills.

The Minister has allocated Rs. 2.83 lakh crore rupees for agriculture and rural developments sector. The government aims to liberalize farm markets, remove distortion in livestock and increase agriculture investment. It is also focus to increase purchase of farm produce and related services.

Introduction:

The Ministry of Rural Development of India is responsible for development and welfare activities in rural areas. The Ministry has two departments: (i) rural development, and (ii) land resources.

The Department of Rural Development under the Ministry is responsible for implementation of many major schemes in rural areas. These schemes are targeted at poverty reduction, provision of basic services, employment generation, rural infrastructure and habitation development.

The Department of Land Resources aims to increase productivity of degraded land through the process of integrated watershed management. It also aims to develop an integrated land information management system to improve real-time information on land, and to optimize use of land resources.

Objectives of the study:

1. To understand the concept of Rural development
2. To study about rural development in budget 2020-21

Methodology:

This paper is the outcome of a secondary data on rural development special reference to budget 2020-21

Rural development Allocation on Union Budget 2020-21

As per the Union Budget document tabled by Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman in Parliament, Rs 61,500 crore has been allocated for the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS) for the year 2020-21, down by more than 13 per cent from the total estimated expenditure for 2019-20 which was at Rs 71,001.81 crore.

Sources in the Rural Development Ministry said the actual expenditure incurred in 2020-21 will be higher than the allocated funds and it will at least be at par with this year's total estimated expenditure of MGNREGS.

Senior officials in the ministry said the total expenditure under MGNREGS during 2008 to 2014, under the Congress-led UPA government, was Rs 1.91 lakh crore which jumped to Rs 2.95 lakh crore during 2014 to 2020, during the tenure of the Prime Minister Narendra Modi- led agriculture.

However, the funds allotted under other premier flagship schemes such as the Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY) and the Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (PMAY), welfare schemes for roads and housing respectively in rural areas, have increased.

Talking about the government's welfare schemes for rural areas, Sitharaman said, "Under the Deen Dayal Antyodaya Yojana for alleviation of poverty, 58 lakh Self Help Groups (SHGs) have been mobilized. We shall further expand on SHGs."

Unlike the Department of Rural Development, the allocation for the Department of Panchayati Raj has almost doubled to Rs 900.94 crore for the year 2020-21 from Rs 500 crore from the estimated expenditure incurred in 2019-20. Both departments come under the same ministry.

The allocation for the Department of Panchayati Raj has increased on account of higher funds allotted to the Rashtriya Gram Swaraj Abhiyan from an estimated expenditure of Rs 465.46 crore in 2019-20 to Rs 857.53 crore in 2020-21. Speaking on the importance of panchayats in her Budget speech, Sitharaman said the government's vision is that all "public institutions" at gram panchayat level such as anganwadis, health and wellness centers, government schools, PDS outlets, post offices and police stations will be provided with digital connectivity.

So, Fiber to the Home (FTTH) connections through Bharanet will link one lakh gram panchayats this year. It is proposed to provide Rs 6,000 crore to the Bharanet programme in 2020-21, she said.

Table 1: Budgetary allocation to the Ministry of Rural Development (Rs crore)

Department	Budgeted (20-21)
Rural Development	1,20,147
Land Resources	2,251
Total	1,22,398

Sources: Demands for Grants 2020-21, Ministry of Rural Development; PRS.

The Ministry of Rural Development has the fourth highest allocation across Ministries in 2020-21, at Rs 1,22,398 crore.

In 2020-21, the Department of Rural Development has an allocation of Rs 1,20,147 crore. On the other hand, the Department of Land Resources has an allocation of Rs 2,251 crore.

Table 2: Allocation to the Department of Rural Development (Rs crore)

Department	Actual (2018-19)	Revised (2019-20)	Budgeted (2020-21)	% change (RE to BE)
MGNREGS	61,815	71,002	61,500	-13%
PMAY-G	19,308	18,475	19,500	6%
PMGSY	15,414	14,070	19,500	39%
NSAP	8,418	9,200	9,197	0%
NRLM	5,783	9,024	9,210	2%
Rurban Mission	433	300	600	100%
Others	671	578	640	11%
Total	1,11,842	1,22,649	1,20,147	-2%

Sources: Demands for Grants 2020-21, Department of Rural Development, Ministry of Rural Development; PRS.

- Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS), continues to account for more than half of the Department's budget. However, the funds allocated to it have decreased by 13% this year.
- Funds allocated for the rural roads scheme - Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY) has seen an increase of 39% from the revised estimates in 2019-20.

Website - www.aadharjournal.in - aadharjournal@gmail.com



Conclusions:

Allocations in the Union Budget for various flagship schemes under the Department of Rural Development was marginally reduced to Rs 1.20 lakh crore for the year 2020-21 from Rs 1.22 lakh crore in 2019-20, while the funds allotted for employment guarantee scheme MGNREGA came down by Rs 9,500 crore during the same period.

As per the Union Budget document tabled by Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman in Parliament, Rs 61,500 crore has been allocated for the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS) for the year 2020-21, down by more than 13 per cent from the total estimated expenditure for 2019-20 which was at Rs 71,001.81 crore.

**Co-ordinator
IQAC**
Shri Guru Buddhiswami Mahavidyalaya
Purna (Jn) Dist. Parbhani - 431511 (M.S.)

